

<b>Name of Tool:</b>	Probation Referral Outcome (PRO)
<b>Author/Publisher (Year)</b>	Behavior Data Systems

<b>Description:</b>	<p>The Probation Referral Outcome (PRO) is a counseling or treatment outcome effectiveness test. It assesses treatment change. PRO is administered twice, before treatment (pretest) and after treatment (posttest). The pretest becomes the baseline for posttest comparison. The PRO has eight scales (measures):</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Truthfulness Scale</td> <td>Depression Scale</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Violence Scale</td> <td>Anxiety Scale</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Alcohol Scale</td> <td>Self-Esteem Scale</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Drugs Scale</td> <td>Stress Management Scale</td> </tr> </table> <p>Scores are used to classify risk into four categories:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Low Risk</li> <li>• Medium Risk</li> <li>• Problem Risk and</li> <li>• Severe Problem</li> </ul> <p>These classifications, along with clinical judgment, are used to inform treatment recommendations.</p> <p>Truthfulness Scale detects offender denial, problem minimization, and response bias.</p> <p>Demonstrated reliability and validity.</p>	Truthfulness Scale	Depression Scale	Violence Scale	Anxiety Scale	Alcohol Scale	Self-Esteem Scale	Drugs Scale	Stress Management Scale
Truthfulness Scale	Depression Scale								
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<b>Tool Development</b>	Summary of scientific findings are available for download.								
<b>General Notes:</b>	<p>PRO is a computerized assessment that provides clinicians with a printed report that includes percentile scores, risk classification, and item responses.</p> <p>The PRO takes 25 minutes to complete.</p> <p>Tests can be administered individually or in group settings.</p>								